Typing in Amharic

The Amharic keyboard (አ) provides *only* the letters used in Amharic. It uses a system whereby the Amharic sounds are matched to the English letters (a style called "phonetic"). You can think of how a word sounds in Amharic and then type it out with English.

Example: typing **selam** becomes **ሰላም**

Because Amharic has more sounds than English we sometimes have to adjust this rule. For example English does not have 'ጠ' and the the closest similar letter would be 't'. In this case you should type with "capital T":

Example: typing **TienaysTlN** becomes **ጤናይስጥልኝ**

When the letter you want to type does not appear when you hit the similar sounding key in English, try using the capital next. If typing the capital does not work, then try hitting the key two times:

Example: typing **sselam** becomes **ሠላም**
Example: typing **SSeHey** becomes **ፀሐይ**

Next, when you need to type the extra letters of Amharic like **ኊ፥ ሟ፥ ኰ** you can do so by typing an extra vowel after a 'u':

Example: typing **mua** becomes **ሟ**
Example: typing **guie** becomes **ጔ**

Finally, we must introduce a special rule for ' (apostrophe). Some words are spelt with a **ሳድስ** (6th) letter followed by a vowel, like **ርኤ** in **ገብርኤል**. We use the apostrophe here to type "gebr<u>'iel</u>" to make sure we get "**ርኤ**" instead of '**ሬ**'.

Example: typing **mel'ak** becomes **መልአክ**
Example: typing **m'eeraf** becomes **ምዕራፍ**

If an apostrophe, **'**, is needed after a **ሳድስ** letter in your document, type it twice like:

Example: k**''** to produce **ክ'**

The following typing tables show how to type all Amharic letters, numbers and punctuation.

An Amharic typing practice document can be downloaded from the link below:

http://keyboards.ethiopic.org/docs/AmharicTypingPractice.docx

Amharic Typing Table

ቤተሰብ	ግዕዝ	ካዕብ	ሣልስ	ራብዕ	ኃምስ	ሳድስ	ሳብዕ	ዘመደ-ግዕዝ	ዘመደ-ካዕብ	ዘመደ-ሣልስ	ዘመደ-ራብዕ	ዘመደ-ኃምስ
ሆይ	ሀ he	ሁ hu	ሂ hi	ሃ ha	ሄ hie	ህ h	ሆ ho					
ላዊ	ለ le	ሉ lu	ሊ li	ላ la	ሌ lie	ል l	ሎ lo				ሏ lua	
ሐውት	ሐ He	ሑ Hu	ሒ Hi	ሓ Ha	ሔ Hie	ሕ H	ሖ Ho				ሗ Hua	
ማይ	መ me	ሙ mu	ሚ mi	ማ ma	ሜ mie	ም m	ሞ mo				ሟ mua	
ሠውት	ሠ sse	ሡ ssu	ሢ ssi	ሣ ssa	ሤ ssie	ሥ ss	ሦ sso				ሧ ssua	
ርእስ	ረ re	ሩ ru	ሪ ri	ራ ra	ሬ rie	ር r	ሮ ro				ሯ rua	
ሳት	ሰ se	ሱ su	ሲ si	ሳ sa	ሴ sie	ስ s	ሶ so				ሷ sua	
ሻ-ሳት	ሸ xe	ሹ xu	ሺ xi	ሻ xa	ሼ xie	ሽ x	ሾ xo				ሿ xua	
ቃፍ	ቀ qe	ቁ qu	ቂ qi	ቃ qa	ቄ qie	ቅ q	ቆ qo	ቌ que	ቍ quu	ቊ qui	ቋ qua	ቌ quie
ቤት	በ be	ቡ bu	ቢ bi	ባ ba	ቤ bie	ብ b	ቦ bo				ቧ bua	
ቬ-ቤት	ቨ ve	ቩ vu	ቪ vi	ቫ va	ቬ vie	ቭ v	ቮ vo				ቯ vua	
ታው	ተ te	ቱ tu	ቲ ti	ታ ta	ቴ tie	ት t	ቶ to				ቷ tua	
ቻ-ታው	ቸ ce	ቹ cu	ቺ ci	ቻ ca	ቼ cie	ች c	ቾ co				ቿ cua	
ጎርም	ኀ hhe	ኁ hhu	ኂ hhi	ኃ hha	ኄ hhie	ኅ hh	ኆ hho	ኈ hue	ኍ huu	ኊ hui	ኋ hua	ኌ huie
ነሐስ	ነ ne	ኑ nu	ኒ ni	ና na	ኔ nie	ን n	ኖ no				ኗ nua	
ኛ-ነሐስ	ኘ Ne	ኙ Nu	ኚ Ni	ኛ Na	ኜ Nie	ኝ N	ኞ No				ኟ Nua	
አልፍ	አ a	ኡ u	ኢ i	ኣ aaaa	ኤ ie	እ e	ኦ o					
ካፍ	ከ ke	ኩ ku	ኪ ki	ካ ka	ኬ kie	ክ k	ኮ ko	ኰ kue	ኵ kuu	ኲ kui	ኳ kua	ኴ kuie
ኻ-ካፍ	ኸ Ke	ኹ Ku	ኺ Ki	ኻ Ka	ኼ Kie	ኽ K	ኾ Ko					
ወዌ	ወ we	ዉ wu	ዊ wi	ዋ wa	ዌ wie	ው w	ዎ wo					
ዐይን	ዐ aaa	ዑ uu	ዒ ii	ዓ aa	ዔ iie	ዕ ee	ዖ oo					

ዘይ	ዘ ze	ዙ zu	ዚ zi	ዛ za	ዜ zie	ዝ z	ዞ zo				ዟ zua	
ዠ-ዘይ	ዠ Ze	ዡ Zu	ዢ Zi	ዣ Za	ዤ Zie	ዥ Z	ዦ Zo				ዧ Zua	
የመነ	የ ye	ዩ yu	ዪ yi	ያ ya	ዬ yie	ይ y	ዮ yo					
ድንት	ደ de	ዱ du	ዲ di	ዳ da	ዴ die	ድ d	ዶ do				ዷ dua	
ጅ-ድንት	ጀ je	ጁ ju	ጂ ji	ጃ ja	ጄ jie	ጅ j	ጆ jo				ጇ jua	
ገምል	ገ ge	ጉ gu	ጊ gi	ጋ ga	ጌ gie	ግ g	ጎ go	ጐ gue	ጒ guu	ጒ gui	ጓ gua	ጔ guie
ጠይት	ጠ Te	ጡ Tu	ጢ Ti	ጣ Ta	ጤ Tie	ጥ T	ጦ To				ጧ Tua	
ጨ-ጠይት	ጨ Ce	ጩ Cu	ጪ Ci	ጫ Ca	ጬ Cie	ጭ C	ጮ Co				ጯ Cua	
ጰይት	ጰ Pe	ጱ Pu	ጲ Pi	ጳ Pa	ጴ Pie	ጵ P	ጶ Po				ጷ Pua	
ጸደይ	ጸ Se	ጹ Su	ጺ Si	ጻ Sa	ጼ Sie	ጽ S	ጾ So				ጿ Sua	
ፀጸ	ፀ SSe	ፁ SSu	ፂ SSi	ፃ SSa	ፄ SSie	ፅ SS	ፆ SSo					
አፍ	ፈ fe	ፉ fu	ፊ fi	ፋ fa	ፌ fie	ፍ f	ፎ fo				ፏ fua	
ፕሳ	ፐ pe	ፑ pu	ፒ pi	ፓ pa	ፔ pie	ፕ p	ፖ po				ፗ pua	

Typing Punctuation

Ethiopic Punctuation

፡	፨	፣	፤	፦	፥	※	፠
:	::	,	;	:-	,,	:+	:#

‹	›	«	»
<	>	<<	>>

Keyboard Punctuation

All regular punctuation on your keyboard remains available. Most punctuation can be typed with a single keystroke as usual. Those used to input Ethiopic symbols can be entered by hitting the punctuation key two or more times until it appears.

Typing Numbers

The hash mark is used Ge'ez numbers, so #1 becomes ፩ and so on. When a '#' is needed before a number in your document, just type # twice.

Ethiopic Numerals

፩	፪	፫	፬	፭	፮	፯	፰	፱			
#1	#2	#3	#4	#5	#6	#7	#8	#9			
፲	፳	፴	፵	፶	፷	፸	፹	፺	፻	፲፻	፼
#10	#20	#30	#40	#50	#60	#70	#80	#90	#100	#1000	#10000

Numeral composition will continue as 0s are entered up to ፼፼ (100,000,000).

The "connected" style of Ethiopic numerals can be created by changing the font from "Abyssinica SIL" to "Abyssinica SIL (Connected)" as seen in the following table:

Abyssinica SIL	Abyssinica SIL (Connected)
፲፱፻፹፫	፲፱፻፹፫